

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

March 17, 2016

The Honorable Lisa Murkowski
Chairwoman
Subcommittee on the Interior, Environment,
and Related Agencies
Committee on Appropriations
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Tom Udall
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on the Interior, Environment,
and Related Agencies
Committee on Appropriations
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairwoman Murkowski and Ranking Member Udall:

As strong supporters of this nation's Tribal Colleges and Universities (TCUs), we write to request that the Subcommittee provide strong funding for institutional operations and technical assistance under the Tribally Controlled Colleges and Universities Assistance Act [25 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.] for the 28 TCUs receiving Titles I and II funds. Strong funding would allow the institutions to continue offering culturally grounded, high quality postsecondary education opportunities to American Indians and Alaska Natives in some of the poorest and most geographically-isolated regions of the country.

TCUs not only provide postsecondary education and workforce training opportunities, but serve as public cultural and community centers and as primary employers for their respective communities. TCU students are often older than the traditional college student, including single heads of households that are seeking a means to move off welfare or work to provide a better future for their families. TCUs offer their students a chance to succeed in furthering their education while continuing to tend to their family and community responsibilities.

Funding for the basic institutional operations of the tribally chartered institutions funded under Title I of the Act is enrollment driven, based on a per Indian student allocation, known as the Indian Student Count (ISC). For the purposes of allotting these funds, only those students that are enrolled members of a federally recognized tribe or the biological child of a tribal member may be counted. Unlike other public higher education institutions, because they are located on federal trust lands, states have no obligation to fund TCUs. Most states, in fact, do not provide any funding for a TCU's operating budget for the non-Indian state-resident students that account for approximately 15 percent of overall TCU enrollments. Consequently, federal support is critically important as the primary means to fund institutional operating budgets and their unique and growing technical assistance needs.

In the more than 35 years since the Tribally Controlled Colleges and Universities Assistance Act was first funded, the number of Title I TCUs has increased fivefold and full-time Indian student

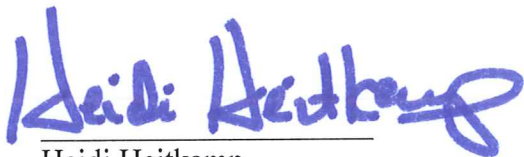
TCU enrollments have increased by more than 300 percent—including students from more than 250 federally recognized tribes in 14 states. Despite their impressive growth, TCUs remain among the most poorly funded higher education institutions in the country, causing persistent issues for recruiting and retaining qualified faculty and staff and maintaining accreditation.

Since initial funding began more than three decades ago, support for TCU institutional operating budgets has yet to reach the authorized level and has not kept up with inflation. For the current academic year, the Title I funded institutions received \$6,718 per Indian student towards its operations, yet are authorized to receive \$8,000. This is not simply a matter of appropriations falling short of an authorization. Inadequate funding impedes these institutions from having the necessary resources to enhance their programs in response to the changing needs of their students and the communities they serve. Additionally, technical assistance funds – appropriated at the same level since FY 2006 – remain critically important to effectively address the unique and growing technical assistance issues across all tribal colleges and should be similarly increased.

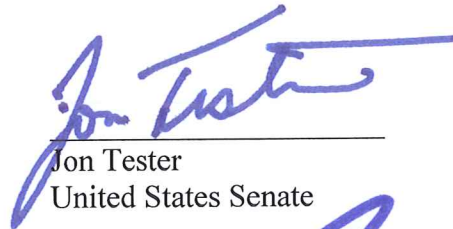
On February 2, the Senate unanimously adopted a bipartisan resolution designating the week beginning February 7 as "National Tribal Colleges and Universities Week" recognizing the importance of these vital institutions. Every day, we witness the extraordinary differences Tribal Colleges and Universities make to improve the lives of Native students and families in their communities. These institutions are positive agents of change and the key to a brighter future for Indian Country. They have proven to be a sound investment of federal dollars and deserve our strong support in FY 2017.

We appreciate the Subcommittee's past support of TCUs, and we look forward to working with you to continue this critical investment in higher education and Native communities. Thank you for your consideration of this important request.

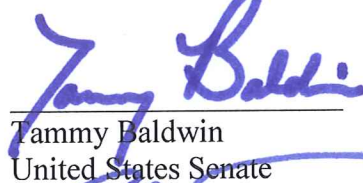
Sincerely,



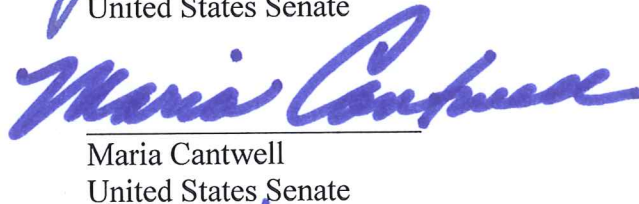
Heidi Heitkamp
United States Senate



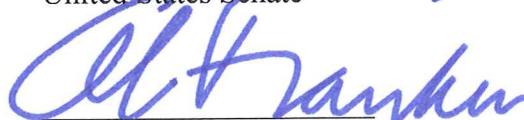
Jon Tester
United States Senate



Tammy Baldwin
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Maria Cantwell
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